# Workshop on

# WATERLOGGING AND SOIL SALINITY IN IRRIGATED AGRICULTURE

3-4 September 2015 at Hotel JW Marriott, Chandigarh



Organised by



Central Board of Irrigation and Power



Central Water Commission



Indian Council of Agricultural Research





Irrigation Dept. Govt. of Punjab

Sponsored by



Panjab University Chandigarh



International Commission on Irrigation & Drainage

Co-Sponsored by















Central Soil Salinity Research Institute

## INTRODUCTION

Irrigation is one of the critical components of the Green Revolution that has maintained relatively consistent food production to meet the ever growing demands for food. Water logging and salinization are major impediment to the sustainability of irrigated lands and livelihoods of the farmers, especially the smallholders, in the affected areas in some of the basins in the country. These problems are the result of a multitude of factors, including seepage from unlined earthen canals system, inadequate provision of surface and subsurface drainage, poor water management practices, insufficient water supplies and use of poor quality groundwater for irrigation.

About 6.7 million ha of land in India is affected by different levels and types of salinity, out of which nearly half are under irrigated agriculture. Severely waterlogged saline soils occur in about 2 million ha area in arid/ semi- arid north western states of Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan and Gujarat and 1 million ha each in the coastal and black cotton vertisol regions. It is projected that about 13 million ha area in irrigation commands of India will be affected by waterlogging and soil salinity by 2025; use of saline/ alkali groundwater and climate change will further accentuate the threats.

Since the early 1960s, several efforts have been made in the country to improve the management of salt-affected and waterlogged soils. These include lowering groundwater levels through tube-well and subsurface drainage systems, leaching of salts by excess irrigation, application of chemical amendments (e.g. gypsum, acids, organic matter), and the use of biological and physical methods. During the past two decades, subsurface drainage projects have been implemented in 50000 ha waterlogged saline soils in Haryana, Rajasthan, Gujarat, Punjab, Andhra Pradesh, Maharashtra and Karnataka. Though quite effective in lowering watertrable, reducing soil salinity and improving crop yields, poor operation and maintenance and non provision of adequate facilities for the disposal of saline drainage effluent have resulted in limited overall success of a number of such projects. This concept note presents an outline of a Workshop to be organized to take stock of the issues related to waterlogging and soil salinity in irrigated agriculture.

# SCOPE OF THE WORKSHOP

Sustainability of irrigated agriculture depends on better management of irrigated lands. In order to delve on issues relating to sustainable management of irrigated agriculture and getting an increased understanding of waterlogging and soil salinity mechanisms, a Workshop on "Water Logging and Soil Salinity in Irrigated Agriculture" is proposed. The Workshop will explore new drainage and biological technologies and interventions for reclamation and management of waterlogged saline areas within a broad economic and environmental framework; revisit the concept and practices of conjunctive use of surface and groundwater; and address environmental aspects relating to

regional management of saline drainage water. Additional agenda will include appropriate models for funding, institutional governance and implementation of subsurface drainage projects and better coordination among different Central and State government agencies. The Workshop will also address issues related to technical and financial support needed by many irrigation agencies.

# WORKSHOP ISSUES

To draw attention to these growing concerns, papers and case studies on the following broad areas are invited for discussion during the deliberations of the Workshop.

- Emerging technologies for characterization and classification of salt affected soils: Remote sensing and GIS based diagnosis, prognosis, mapping and modeling systems
- Innovations in reclamation and management of waterlogged saline soils: Surface, subsurface, tubewell and bio-drainage systems and related tradeoffs
- Bio- saline agriculture, salt tolerant crop and tree varieties, saline fisheries/ aquaculture
- Reuse and management of saline water; micro-irrigation systems
- Regional salinity management and drainage master plans: Social, economic, environmental and policy dimensions
- Institutional and organizational framework for optimal operation and maintenance of irrigation and drainage systems
- Public Private Partnerships (PPP) in subsurface drainage projects, Participatory irrigation and drainage management
- Capacity building through national and international training and collaborations to address emerging challenges in the field of salt affected soils and poor quality waters

# **DATES AND VENUE**

The Workshop will be held on 3-4 September 2015 at Hotel JW Marriott Chandigarh, Plot No. 6, Sector 35B, Dakshin Marg, Chandigarh 160 035

# **CALL FOR PAPERS/CASE STUDIES**

There will be invited presentation only from the professionals. In the exceptional cases where the authors who wish to contribute papers related to the above mentioned themes are requested to send the full text of their papers on any of the above topics, so as to reach the organizers by 17th August 2015 either by e-mail or by post to the Workshop Secretariat.

# Paper should contain:

- A descriptive title, the name(s) and affiliation(s) of the author(s).
- The address for correspondence (including telephone, fax and e-mail) and preferred mode of presentation (oral or poster).

 The text must include introduction (objective), methods, result and conclusion.

An important condition of acceptance of paper is that the author/one of the authors in case of multiple authors will attend the workshop and present the paper. The full length paper will only be included in proceedings volume of the workshop if the Registration Fee of an author, as specified, is paid in advance along with the full length paper. The persons intending to contribute paper(s) and or to participate in the workshop are required to fill-up the enclosed Registration Form and return it to the workshop Secretariat with registration fees.

# **PROGRAMME**

| 3rd September 2015 (Thursday) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 09:00 -                       | Registration   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10:00 hrs.                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10:00 -                       | Inaugural Session  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11:00 hrs.                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11:30 -                       | Plenary Session  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13:00 hrs.                    | Sustainable management of salt affected<br>Soils through resource conservation<br>technologies   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | Overview of water logging and salinization<br>in India – Remedial measures   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | Sustainable irrigated agriculture in saline<br>environment – The water quality issues  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14:00 -                       | Technical Session 1 : Emerging   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15:30 hrs.                    | technologies for characterization and  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | classification of salt affected soils  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | Remote sensing and GIS based diagnosis,<br>prognosis, mapping and modeling<br>systems of soil salinity/Alkalinity and<br>water logging |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | An overview of water logging and soil<br>salinity problems and remedial in different<br>States   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16:00 -                       | Technical Session 2: Innovations   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17:30 hrs.                    | in reclamation and management of   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | waterlogged saline soils: Surface,   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | subsurface, tube well and bio-drainage systems and related tradeoffs   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | Conjunctive use of surface and saline  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | ground waters  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | Drainage for reclamation of alluvial waterlogged saline soils  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4th Septem                    | aber 2015 (Friday)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 09:30 -                       | Technical Session 3: Bio-saline agriculture,   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11:00 hrs.                    | salt tolerant crop and tree varieties, saline fisheries/ aquaculture   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               | _ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Crop production in saline and waterlogged

Environmental impact assessment and

economic benefits of drainage system

soils

| 11:30 -                         | Technical Session 4: Reuse and  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 13:00 hrs.                      | management of saline water; micro-  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10000 11150                     | <ul> <li>irrigation systems</li> <li>Conjunctive water use strategies to control water logging and soil salinity in irrigation commands</li> <li>Recycling of drainage effluents for crop production</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | Regional salinity management and<br>drainage master plans: Social, economic,<br>environmental and policy dimensions   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14:00 -                         | Technical Session 5: Institutional  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15:30 hrs.                      | mechanism and Organizational  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | Framework   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | Institutional and organizational framework  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | for optimal operation and maintenance of  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | irrigation and drainage systems   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16:00 -                         | Technical Session 6: Other issues   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17:30 hrs.                      | • Public Private Partnerships (PPP) in  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | subsurface drainage projects  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | Participatory irrigation and drainage management  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | Capacity building through national and  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | international training and collaborations   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | to address emerging challenges in the   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | field of salt affected soils and poor quality   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 | waters  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Morning T                       | ea: 1100 – 1130 Hrs.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Lunch</b> 13:00 – 14:00 Hrs. |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# **OFFICIAL LANGUAGE**

**Evening Tea** 15:30 – 16:00 Hrs.

The official language of the Workshop will be English.

## REGISTRATION

The following is the registration fee payable per participants for participation in the deliberations of the Workshop:

| Countries          | Delegates    | Members of NDC-<br>WWC, IWRA |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| SAARC<br>Countries | INR. 10,000* | Rs. 9,000*                   |
| Other Countries    | US \$ 500*   | -                            |

# \*Service Tax @ 14.0% will be charged extra.

The registration fee includes the workshop material, registration kit, working lunch, tea/coffee. The participants will have to make their own arrangements for travel, boarding and lodging, etc.

The participants, desirous of attending the seminar are requested to fill-in the enclosed Registration Form and send the same along with the registration fee payable through cheque at par drawn in favour of 'Central Board of Irrigation and Power. The last date for Registration is 30th August 2015. The spot registration facility will also be available/provided these shall be prior intimation.

## SPONSORSHIP OPPORTUNITY

The workshop will provide an excellent opportunity to central/state government organizations, Water Resources/ Irrigation Departments, public sector undertakings, industrial organizations, equipment manufacturers, financial and funding institutions, consulting organizations and construction organizations in India and abroad to publicize their services/products by being a co-organizer, sponsor, cosponsor or supporter of the seminar. The sponsorship fees payable and entitlements are mentioned below:

#### Co-organizer US\$ 5,000/Rs. 2,00,000

- Name of organisation in the list of co-organizers
- Organization may nominate Eight delegates
- One full-page black and white advertisement in proceedings volume
- 20-minute time slot for presentation
- Distribution of literature/brochures

#### **Co-sponsors** US\$ 3,000/Rs. 1,00,000

- Name of organization in the list of co-sponsors
- Organization may nominate five delegates
- · One full-page black and white advertisement in proceedings volume
- Distribution of literature/brochures

# ADVERTISEMENT IN PROCEEDINGS VOLUME

A limited space will be available on first-come-first served basis, for publishing advertisement in the proceedings volume of the seminar. The interested organizations are required to send the advertisement material (Art Work/ Negative/Positive) along with payment as detailed below:

(i) Inner pages US\$ 500/Rs. 20,000 (ii) Second or third cover US\$ 1,000/Rs. 25,000 (iii) Back cover US\$ 1,500/Rs. 50,000 **Notes:** 

1. The rates mentioned in INR are for SAARC countries.

- 2. The last date for advertisement reservation is 30th June 2015
- 3. The advertisement material in the form of artwork/ negative/ positive of maximum size 130 mm × 200 mm is required to be sent before 20th August 2015.

### **PAYMENTS**

- 1. All payments should be made by Demand Draft drawn in favour of "Central Board of Irrigation and Power", payable at HDFC Bank, Saving Bank Account No: 00031110004411, Branch/RTG/NEFT IFSC: HDFC0000003, MICR Code: 110240001, Swift Code; HDFCINBBDEL, Branch & Address: 209-214, Kailash Building, 26 Kasturba Gandhi Marg, New Delhi
- 2. Participants will have to make their own arrangement for travel, boarding and lodging, etc.
- 3. Last date for receipt of Registration Form is 30th August
- 4. Spot registration facility will also be available, provided prior information is received.
- 5. Last date for sponsorship and advertisement is 14th August 2015.

# WORKSHOP SECRETARIAT

# Central Board of Irrigation and Power

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# Workshop on

# WATERLOGGING AND SOIL SALINITY IN IRRIGATED AGRICULTURE

3-4 September 2015 at Chandigarh

# **REGISTRATION FORM**

(To be filled in BLOCK letters)

| 1. | Name:                       |       |      |        |         |  |
|----|-----------------------------|-------|------|--------|---------|--|
|    | Surn                        | ame   |      | Name   |         |  |
| 2. | Designation                 |       |      |        |         |  |
| 3. | Organization/Institution: _ |       |      |        |         |  |
| 4. | Mailing Address             |       |      |        |         |  |
|    | City                        | State |      | _ Pin  | Country |  |
|    | Tel. No                     |       |      | Fax No |         |  |
|    | E- Mail                     |       | Web: |        |         |  |